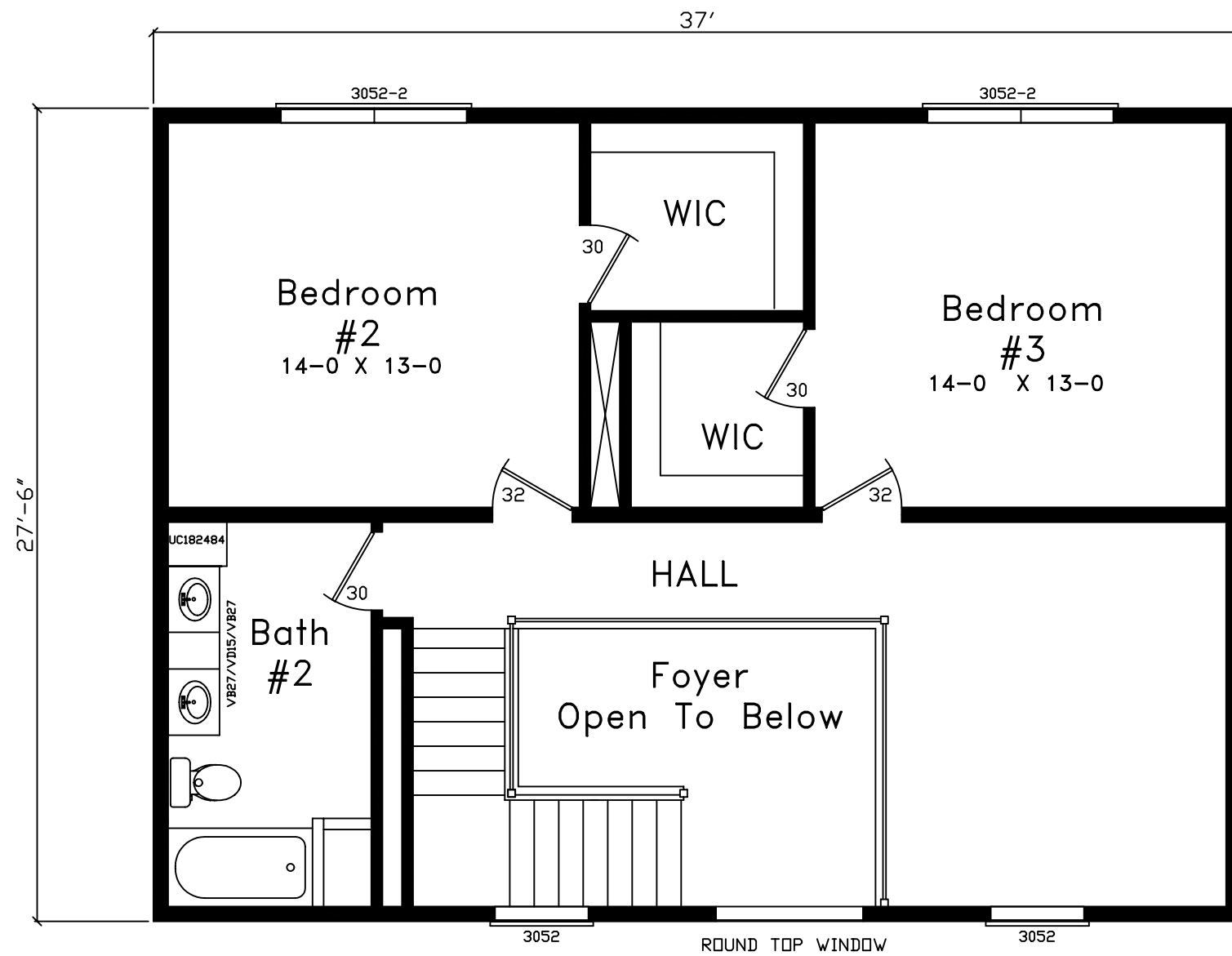






STRATHMERE



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SECOND FLOOR

3 BR. 2794 Sq. FT.